



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1

ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 102– The people we met...
the hotel you stayed at... (relative clauses 2)

tienganh



The people we met ... the hotel you stayed at...

A LƯỢC BỎ ĐẠI TỪ LIÊN HỆ



The man is carrying a bag.
It's very heavy. } 2 sentences

The bag (that) he is carrying is very heavy
----- 1 sentence -----



Kate won some money.
What is she going to do with it? } 2 sentences

What is Kate going to do with **the money**
(that) she won?
----- 1 sentence -----

The people we met ... the hotel you stayed at...

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LƯỢC BỎ ĐẠI TỪ LIÊN HỆ

You can say:

The bag **that** he is carrying ... or The bag he is carrying ... (with or without **that**)

... the money **that** Kate won? or ... the money Kate won?

You do not need **that/who/which** when it is the *object*:

<i>subject</i>	<i>verb</i>	<i>object</i>	
The man	was carrying	a bag	—> the bag (that) the man was carrying
Kate	won	some money	—> the money (that) Kate won
You	wanted	some books	—> the books (that) you wanted
We	met	some people	—> the people (who) we met

- Ex1: Did you find **the books you wanted**? (or ... the books **that** you wanted?)
- Ex2: **The people we met** were very friendly. (or The people **who** we met ...)
- Ex3: **Everything I said** was true. (or Everything **that** I said ...)

We say:

- Ex4: The film **we saw** was very good. (not The film we saw it was ...)

The people we met ... the hotel you stayed at...

B MỆNH ĐỀ LIÊN HỆ VỚI GIỚI TỪ

Sometimes there is a *preposition* (**to/in/at** etc.) after the verb:

Eve is talking to a man.

We stayed at a hotel.

I told you about some books.

→ Do you know the man Eve is talking to?

→ The hotel we stayed at was near the station.

→ These are the books I told you about

We say:

... the books **I told you about** (*not* the books I told you about them)

You can say '(a place) **where** ...:

- Ex5: **The hotel where** we stayed was near the station. (= The hotel we stayed at ...)

The people we met ... the hotel you stayed at...



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TRƯỜNG HỢP KHÔNG ĐƯỢC LƯỞC BỎ ĐẠI TỪ LIÊN HỆ

You must use **who / that / which** when it is the *subject* (—> Unit 101):

- Ex6: I met a woman **who can speak** six languages. (**who** is the subject)
- Ex7: Jack was wearing a hat **that was** too big for him. (**that** is the subject)

a person **who...**, a thing **that /which...**(relative clauses 1) → **Unit 101**