



# ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1 ELEMENTARY LEVEL

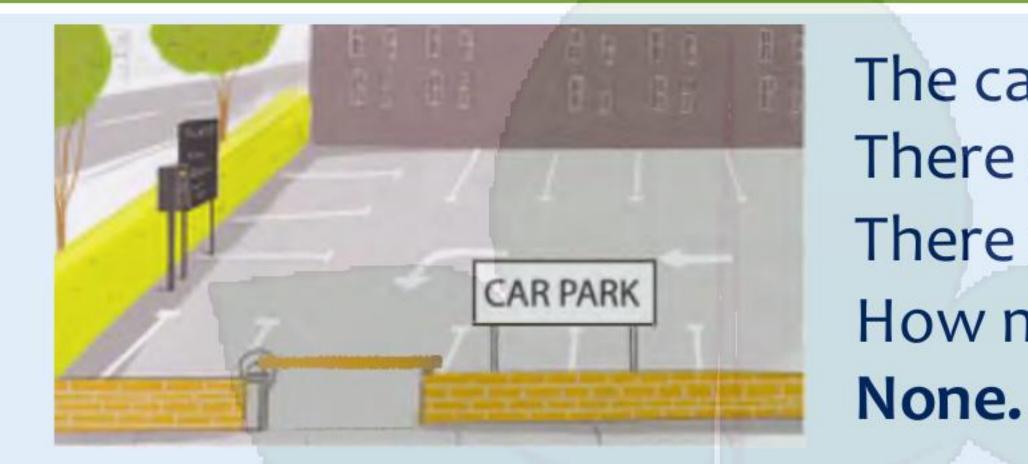
Unit 77 - Not + any, no, none



## Not + any, no, none



### A CÁCH DÙNG "NOT+ANY" VÀ "NO"



not (-n't) + any

Ex1: There aren't any cars in the car park.

Ex2: Tracey and Jack don't have any children.

 Ex3: You can have some coffee, but I don't want any.

no + noun (no cars / no garden etc.)

no ... = not any or not a

Ex4: There are no cars in the car park. (= there aren't any cars)

Ex5: We have no coffee.
 (= we don't have any coffee)

Ex6: It's a nice house, but there's no garden.
 (= there isn't a garden)

The car park is empty.
There are no cars in the car park.
How many cars are there in the car park?

We use **no** ... especially after **have** and **there** is/are. negative verb + **any** = positive verb + **no** 

- Ex7: They **don't** have **any** children, or They **have no** children. (not They don't have no children)
- Ex8: There isn't any sugar in your coffee, or There's no sugar in your coffee.

### B PHÂN BIỆT "NO" VÀ "NONE"

Use no + noun (no money / no children etc.):

- Ex9: We have no money.
- Ex10: Everything was OK. There were no problems.

Use none alone (without a noun):

- Ex11: 'How much money do you have?' 'None.' (= no money)
- Ex12: 'Were there any problems?' 'No, none.' (= no problems)

## Not + any, no, none



### C PHÂN BIỆT "NONE" VÀ "NO-ONE"

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none = o (zero)
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no-one = nobody

None is an answer for How much? / How many? (things or people):

Ex13: A: How much money do you have?

B: None. (= no money)

Ex14: A: How many people did you meet?

B: None. (= no people)

No-one is an answer for Who?:

Ex15: A: Who did you meet?

B: No-one. (or Nobody.)

negatives → Unit 43

some and any→Unit 76

anybody / nobody / nothing etc→Unit 78