



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1 ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 77 – Not + any, no, none

tienganh



Not + any, no, none

A CÁCH DÙNG “NOT+ANY” VÀ “NO”



The car park is empty.
There aren't **any** cars
There are **no** cars in the car park.
How many cars are there in the car park?
None.

not (-n't) + any

- Ex1: There aren't **any** cars in the car park.
- Ex2: Tracey and Jack don't have **any** children.
- Ex3: You can have some coffee, but I don't want **any**.

no + noun (no cars / no garden etc.)

no ... = not any or not a

- Ex4: There are **no cars** in the car park.
(= there aren't **any cars**)
- Ex5: We have **no coffee**.
(= we don't have **any coffee**)
- Ex6: It's a nice house, but there's **no garden**.
(= there isn't **a garden**)

We use **no ...** especially after **have** and **there is/are**.
negative verb + any = positive verb + no

- Ex7: They **don't** have **any** children, or They **have no** children. (not They don't have no children)
- Ex8: There **isn't any** sugar in your coffee, or There's **no** sugar in your coffee.

Not + any, no, none

B PHÂN BIỆT “NO” VÀ “NONE”

Use **no** + noun (**no money** / **no children** etc.):

- Ex9: We have **no money**.
- Ex10: Everything was OK. There were **no problems**.

Use **none** alone (*without* a noun):

- Ex11: 'How much money do you have?' '**None.**' (= no money)
- Ex12: 'Were there any problems?' 'No, **none.**' (= no problems)

Not + any, no, none

C PHÂN BIỆT “NONE” VÀ “NO-ONE”

none = 0 (zero)

no-one = nobody

None is an answer for **How much?** / **How many?** (things or people):

- Ex13: A: How much money do you have?
B: None. (= no money)
- Ex14: A: How many people did you meet?
B: None. (= no people)

No-one is an answer for **Who?**:

- Ex15: A: **Who** did you meet?
B: **No-one.** (or **Nobody.**)

negatives → **Unit 43**

some and any → **Unit 76**

anybody / nobody / nothing etc → **Unit 78**