



Unit 76 - Some and any



Some and any



A PHÂN BIỆT "SOME" VÀ "ANY"



Use some in positive sentences:

- Ex1A: I'm going to buy some clothes.
- Ex2A: There's some milk in the fridge.
- Ex3A: We made **some** mistakes.



Use any in negative sentences:

- Ex1B: I'm not going to buy any clothes.
- Ex2B: There isn't any milk in the fridge.
- Ex3B: We didn't make any mistakes.

B

"ANY" VÀ "SOME" TRONG CÂU HỎI

In most questions (but not all) we use any (not some):

- Ex4: Is there any milk in the fridge?
- Ex5: Does he have any friends?
- Ex6: Do you need any help?

We normally use **some** (not **any**) when we *offer* things (**Would you like** ...?):

Ex7: A: Would you like some coffee?

B: Yes, please.

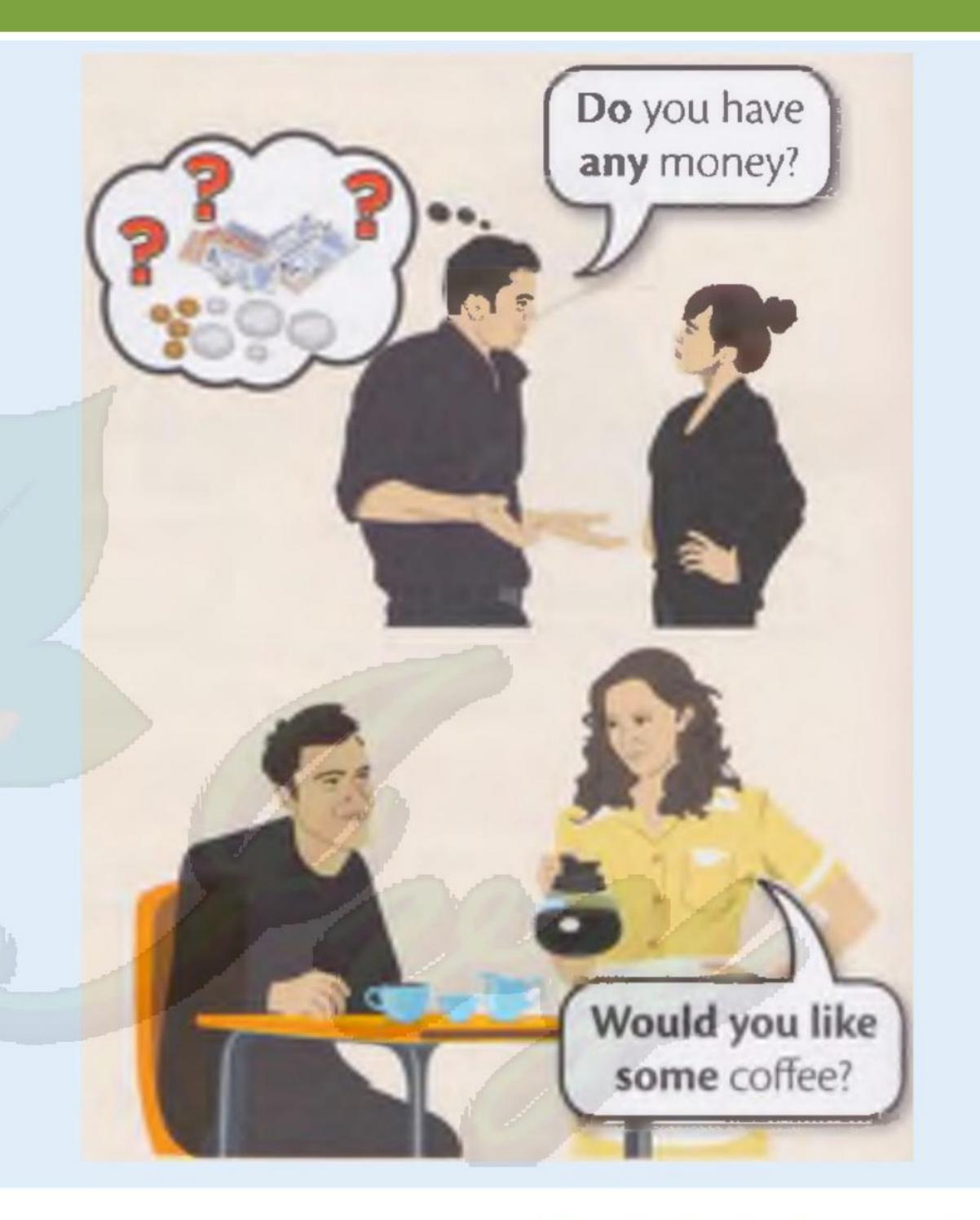
or when we ask for things (Can I have ...? etc.):

Ex8: A: Can I have some soup, please?

B: Yes. Help yourself.

Ex9: A: Can you lend me some money?

B: Sure. How much do you need?



Some and any



"SOME" VÀ "ANY" KHÔNG CÓ DANH TỪ THEO SAU

some and any without a noun

- Ex10: I didn't take any pictures, but Jessica took some. (= some pictures)
- Ex11: You can have some coffee, but I don't want any. (= any coffee)
- Ex12: I've just made some coffee. Would you like some? (= some coffee)
- Ex13: 'Where's your luggage?' 'I don't have any.' (= any luggage)
- Ex14: 'Are there any biscuits?' 'Yes, there are **some** in the kitchen.' (= some biscuits)

Some and any



D

CÁCH DÙNG "SOMETHING, SOMEBODY, ANYTHING, ANYBODY"

something / somebody (or someone)

- Ex15A: She said something.
- Ex16A: I saw somebody (or someone).
- Ex17A: Would you like something to eat?
- Ex18A: Somebody's at the door.

anything / anybody (or anyone)

- Ex15B: She didn't say anything.
- Ex16B: I didn't see anybody (or anyone).
- Ex17B: Are you doing anything tonight?
- Ex18B: Where's Sue? Has anybody seen her?

a and some →Unit 68

somebody / anything etc →Unit 79