



# ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1 ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 74 – This / that / these / those

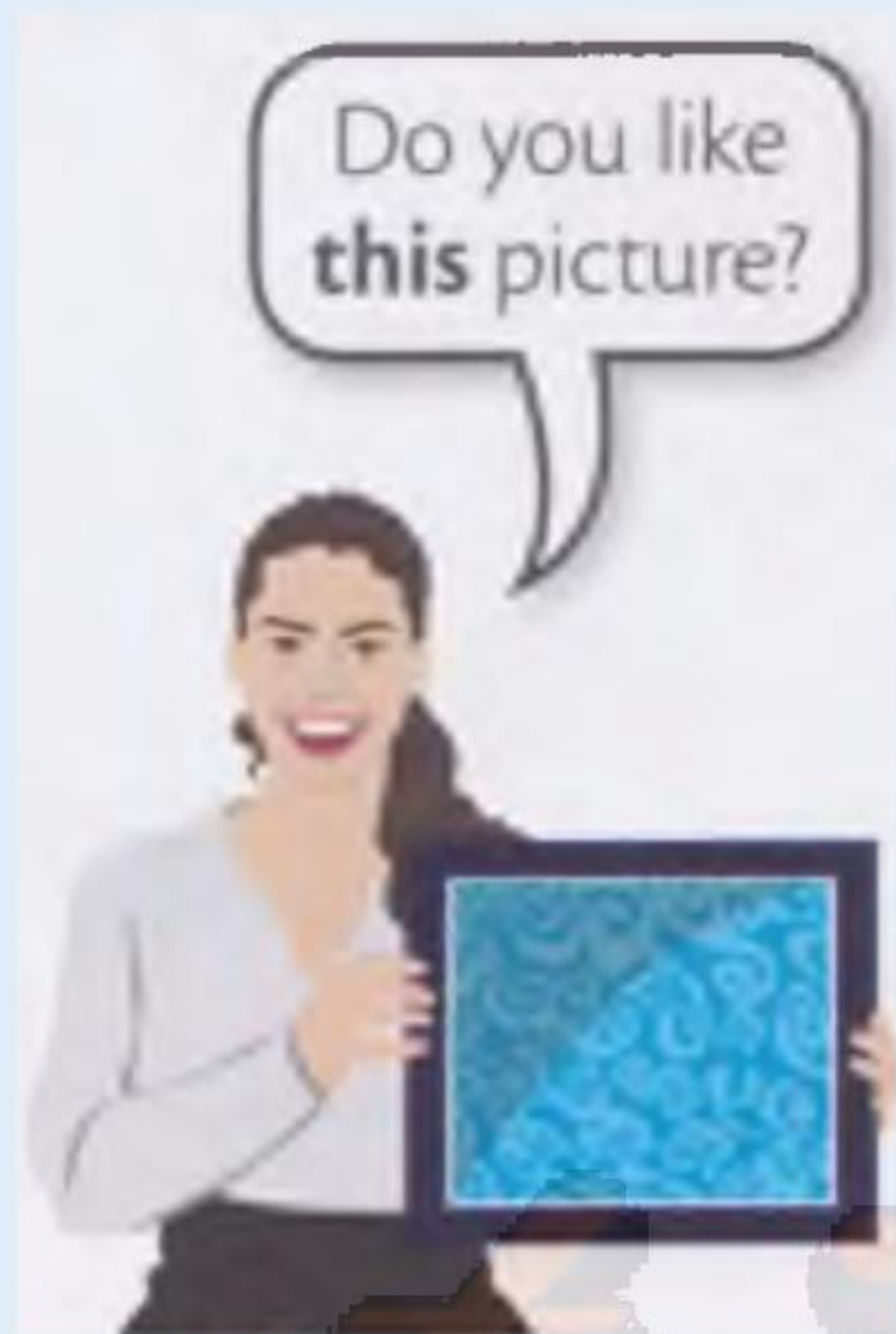
*tienganh*



# This / that / these / those

## A GIỚI THIỆU “THIS / THAT / THESE / THOSE”

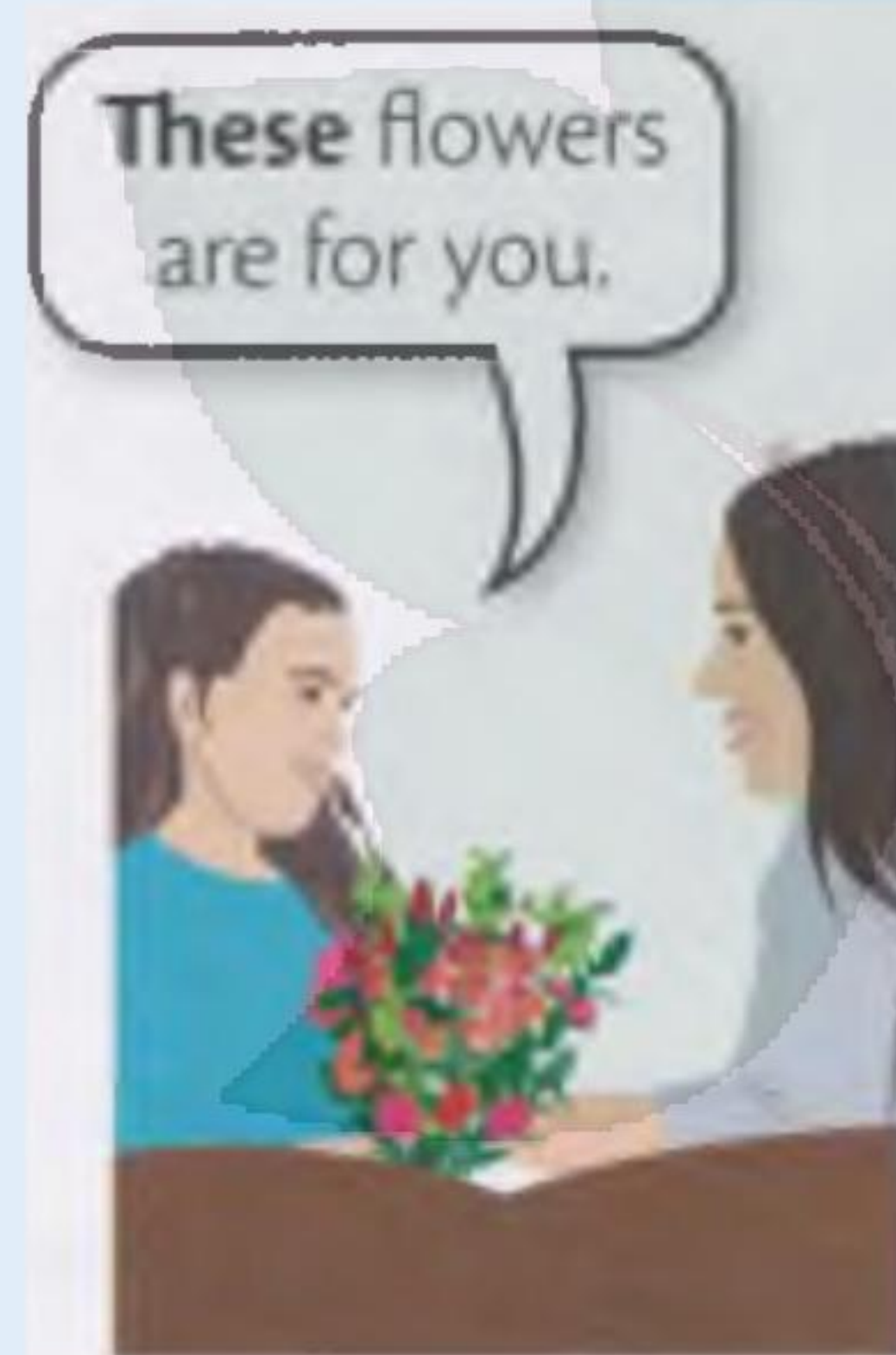
**this** (*singular*)



**this**  
**these**



**these** (*plural*)



**this** picture  
(= this picture here)  
**these** flowers  
(= these flowers here)

**that** (*singular*)



**that**  
**those**



**those** (*plural*)



**that** picture  
(= that picture there)  
**those** people  
(= those people there)

# This / that / these / those

## B CÁCH DÙNG “THIS / THAT / THESE / THOSE”

We use **this/that/these/those** with a noun (**this picture / those girls** etc) or without a noun:

- Ex1: **This hotel** is expensive, but it's very nice.
  - Ex2: 'Who's **that girl**?' 'I don't know.'
  - Ex3: Do you like **these shoes**? I bought them last week.
  - Ex4: **Those apples** look nice. Can I have one?
- with a noun*
- Ex5: **This** is a nice hotel, but it's very expensive.
  - Ex6: 'Excuse me, is **this** your bag?' 'Oh yes, thank you.'
  - Ex7: Who's **that**? (= Who is that person?)
  - Ex8: Which shoes do you prefer - **these** or **those**?
- without a noun*

# This / that / these / those

## C CÁC CÁCH DÙNG KHÁC CỦA “THAT”

**that** = something that *has happened*:

- Ex9: 'I'm sorry I forgot to phone you.' '**That's** all right.'
- Ex10: **That** was a really nice meal. Thank you very much.

**that** = what somebody *has just said*:

- Ex11: 'You're a teacher, aren't you?' 'Yes, **that's** right.'
- Ex12: 'Martin has a new job.' 'Really? I didn't know **that.**'
- Ex13: 'I'm going on holiday next week.' 'Oh, **that's** nice.'

# This / that / these / those

## D CÁC CÁCH DÙNG KHÁC CỦA “THAT”

We use **this is ...** and **is that ...** ? on the phone:

- Ex14: Hi Sarah, **this** is David.

(**this** = the speaker)

- Ex15: Is **that** Sarah?

(**that** = the other person)

We use **this is ...** to introduce people:

- Ex16: A: Ben, **this** is Chris.

B: Hello, Chris - nice to meet you.

C: Hi.



this one / that one → Unit 75