



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1 ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 58 – have

tienganh



Have

A Đ ĐỘNG TỪ 'HAVE' VÀ 'HAVE GOT'

I **have** (something) or I've **got** (something) = it is mine:

- Ex1: I **have** a new car. or I've **got** a new car.
- Ex2: Sue has long hair.
or Sue **has got** long hair.
- Ex3: **Do** they **have** any children?
or **Have** they **got** any children?
- Ex4: Tom **doesn't have** a job.
or Tom **hasn't got** a job.
- Ex5: How much time **do** you **have**?
or How much time **have** you **got**?

- Ex6: I **have** a headache, or I've **got** a headache.
- Ex7: **Do** you **have** a cold?
or **Have** you **got** a cold?

The past is I **had** (without **got**) / I **didn't have** / **Did you have?** etc.:

- Ex8: When I first met Sue, she **had** short hair.
- Ex9: He **didn't have** any money because he didn't have a job.
- Ex10: **Did** you **have** enough time to do everything you wanted?

also

I have	} a headache / (a) toothache / a pain (in my leg etc.) a cold / a cough / a sore throat / a temperature / flu etc.
I've got	

Have

B CÁC CỤM TỪ VỚI 'HAVE'

have breakfast / have a shower etc.

In these expressions **have** = eat/drink/take etc. You can't use 'have got'.

have	breakfast / lunch / dinner a meal / a sandwich / a pizza etc. a cup of coffee / a glass of milk etc. something to eat/drink
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- Ex11: Where's Lisa?' 'She's **having** lunch.'
- Ex12: I **don't** usually **have** breakfast.
- Ex13: I **had** three cups of coffee this morning.
- Ex14: '**Have** a biscuit!' 'Oh, thank you.'

We also use **have** (*not have got*) in these expressions:

have	a bath / a shower a rest / a holiday / a party a nice time / a good trip / fun etc. a walk / a swim / a game (of tennis etc.) a dream / an accident a baby a look (at something)
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- Ex15: I **had** a shower this morning.
- Ex16: We're **having** a party next week. You must come.
- Ex17: Enjoy your holiday. **Have** a nice time!
- Ex18: **Did** you **have** a good time in Tokyo?
- Ex19: Sandra **has** just had a baby.
- Ex20: Can I have a look at your magazine?

Have

C SO SÁNH 'HAVE' VÀ 'HAVE GOT'

Compare:

Have or have got

- Ex21: I **have** / I've got a new shower. It's very good.

Have (not have got)

- Ex22: I **have** a shower every morning.
(not I've got a shower every morning)
- Ex23: A: Where's Paul?
B: He's **having** a shower.
(= he's washing now)



I have / I've got → Unit 9 I've (done) (present perfect) → Units 15–18 I have to ... → Unit 33