



# ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1 ELEMENTARY LEVEL

## Unit 57 – do and make

*tienganh*

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# do and make

## A ĐỘNG TỪ “DO”

**Do** is a general word for actions:

- Ex1: What are you **doing** this evening? (not What are you making?)
- Ex2: 'Shall I open the window?' 'No, it's OK. I'll **do** it.'
- Ex3: Rachel's job is very boring. She **does** the same thing every day.
- Ex4: I **did** a lot of things yesterday.

**What do you do?** = What's your job?:

- Ex5: 'What do you **do**?' 'I work in a bank.'

# do and make

## B ĐỘNG TỪ “MAKE”

**Make** = produce/create. For example:



Compare **do** and **make**:

- Ex6: I **did** a lot yesterday. I **cleaned** my room, I **wrote** some letters and I **made** a cake.
- Ex7: A: What do you **do** in your free time? Sport? Reading? Hobbies?  
B: I **make** clothes. I **make** dresses and jackets. I also **make** toys for my children.

# do and make

## C

## CÁC CỤM TỪ VỚI 'DO'

do	an exam / a test
	a course
	homework
	housework
	somebody a favor
	an exercise

- EX8: I'm **doing my driving test** next week.
- EX9: John has just **done a training course**.
- EX10: Our children have to **do** a lot of **homework**.
- EX11: I hate **doing housework**, especially cleaning.
- EX12: Sue, could you **do me a favor**?
- EX13: I go for a run and **do exercises** every morning.

also **do the shopping / do the washing / do the washing-up / do the ironing / do the cooking** etc.

- **EX14: I did the washing** but I didn't **do the shopping**.

# do and make

## D

### CÁC CỤM TỪ VỚI 'MAKE'

<b>make</b>	a mistake
	an appointment
	a phone call
	a list
	a noise
	a bed

- EX15: I'm sorry, I **made a mistake**.
- EX16: I need to **make an appointment** to see the doctor.
- EX17: Excuse me, I have to **make a phone call**.
- EX18: Have you **made a shopping list**?
- EX19: It's late. Don't **make a noise**.
- EX20: Sometimes I forget to **make my bed** in the morning.

We say **make a film** but **take a photo / take a picture**:

- EX21: When was **this film made?**, but  
When was **this photo taken?**