



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1

ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 51 - work/working - go/going - do/doing



tienganh

work/working - go/going - do/doing



A

INFINITIVE - ĐỘNG TỪ NGUYÊN MẪU

work/go/be ect. (infinitive)

will
shall
might
may
can
could
must
should
would

- Ex1: Anna **will be** here soon. } → Unit 27-28
- Ex2: **Shall** I **open** the window? }
- Ex3: I **might phone** you later. } → Unit 29
- Ex4: **May** I **sit** here? }
- Ex5: I **can't meet** you tomorrow. } → Unit 30
- Ex6: **Could** you **pass** the salt, please? }
- Ex7: It's late. I **must go** now. → Unit 31
- Ex8: You **shouldn't work** so hard. → Unit 32
- Ex9: **Would** you **like** some coffee → Unit 34

do/does/did + infinitive:

do/does
(*present simple*)

did
(*past simple*)

- Ex10: **Do** you **work**? → Unit 6-7
- Ex11: They **don't work** very hard.
- Ex12: Helen **doesn't know** many people.
- Ex13: How much **does** it **cost**?
- Ex14: What time **did** the train **leave**? → Unit 12
- Ex15: We **didn't sleep** well

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B INFINITIVE - ĐỘNG TỪ NGUYÊN MẪU

(I'm) going to ...	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Ex16: I'm going to play tennis tomorrow.▪ Ex17: What are you going to do?	→Unit 26
(I) have to...	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Ex18: I have to go now.▪ Ex19: Everybody has to eat.	→Unit 33
(I) used to...	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Ex20: Dave used to work in a factory.	→Unit 36

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B TO – INFINITIVE : ĐỘNG TỪ NGUYÊN MẪU CÓ “TO”

To work / to go / to be etc. (to + infinitive)

(I) want to...	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Ex21: Do you want to go out?▪ Ex22: They don't want to come with us.	→Unit 52
(I) would like to...	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Ex23: I'd like to talk to you.▪ Ex24: Would you like to go out?	→Unit 34

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C

V-ING : ĐỘNG TỪ THÊM -ING

am/ is/ are + -ing

(present continuous)

- Ex25: Please be quiet. I'm **working**.
- Ex26: Tom **isn't working** today.
- Ex27: What time **are** you **going** out?

→ Units 3-4,8,25

was/ were + -ing

(past continuous)

- Ex28: It **was raining**, so we didn't go out.
- Ex29: What **were** you **doing** at 11.30 yesterday?

→ Units 13-14

verbs + **to ...** and **-ing** (I want to do / I enjoy doing) → **Unit 52** go and **-ing** → **Unit 55**