



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1

ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 49 – Do you know where...?
I don't know what...etc

tienganh



Do you know where...? I don't know what...etc



A

CẤU TRÚC "DO YOU KNOW ...?"

Do you know where Paula is?

We say: Where **is** Paula?

but **Do you know** where Paula **is** ?
(not Do you know where is Paula?)

In the same way we say:

I know	} where Paula is.
I don't know	
Can you tell me	

Compare:

- Ex1: Who **are those people**?
- Ex2: How old **is Nicola**?
- Ex3: What time **is it**?
- Ex4: Where **can I** go?
- Ex5: How much **is this camera**?
- Ex6: When **are you** going away?
- Ex7: Where **have they** gone?
- Ex8: What **was Kate** wearing?

Do you know	who those people are	?
Can you tell me	how old Nicola is	
	what time it is	
I know	where I can go	.
I don't know	how much this camera is	
I don't remember	when you're going away	
	where they have gone	
	what Kate was wearing	

Do you know where...? I don't know what...etc



B

CẤU TRÚC “DO YOU KNOW ...? VÀ CÂU HỎI Ở THÌ HIỆN TẠI ĐƠN VÀ QUÁ KHỨ ĐƠN

Questions with **do/does/did** (*present simple and past simple*)

Where does he live?

but Do you know where he lives? (not Do you know where does he live?)

Compare:

- Ex9: How **do** airplanes fly?
- Ex10: What **does** Jane want?
- Ex11: Why **did** she go home?
- Ex12: Where **did** I put the key?

but

Do you know	how airplanes fly	?
I don't know	what Jane wants	.
I don't remember	why she went home	.
I know	where I put the key	.

Do you know where...? I don't know what...etc



C CẤU TRÚC “DO YOU KNOW ...? VÀ CÂU HỎI YES - NO”

Questions beginning **Is...?/Do...?/Can ...?** etc. (yes/no questions)

Compare:

- Ex13: **Is Jack** at home?
- Ex14: Have **they got a car?**
- Ex15: **Can Ben** swim?
- Ex16: **Do they** live near here?
- Ex17: **Did anybody** see you?

but

Do you know	if <i>or</i> whether	Jack is at home they've got a car Ben can swim they live near here anybody saw you	?
I don't know			.

You can use **if** or **whether** in these sentences:

- Do you know **if** they've got a car? or
Do you know **whether** they've got a car?
- I don't know **if** anybody saw me. or
I don't know **whether** anybody saw me.