



# ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1 ELEMENTARY LEVEL

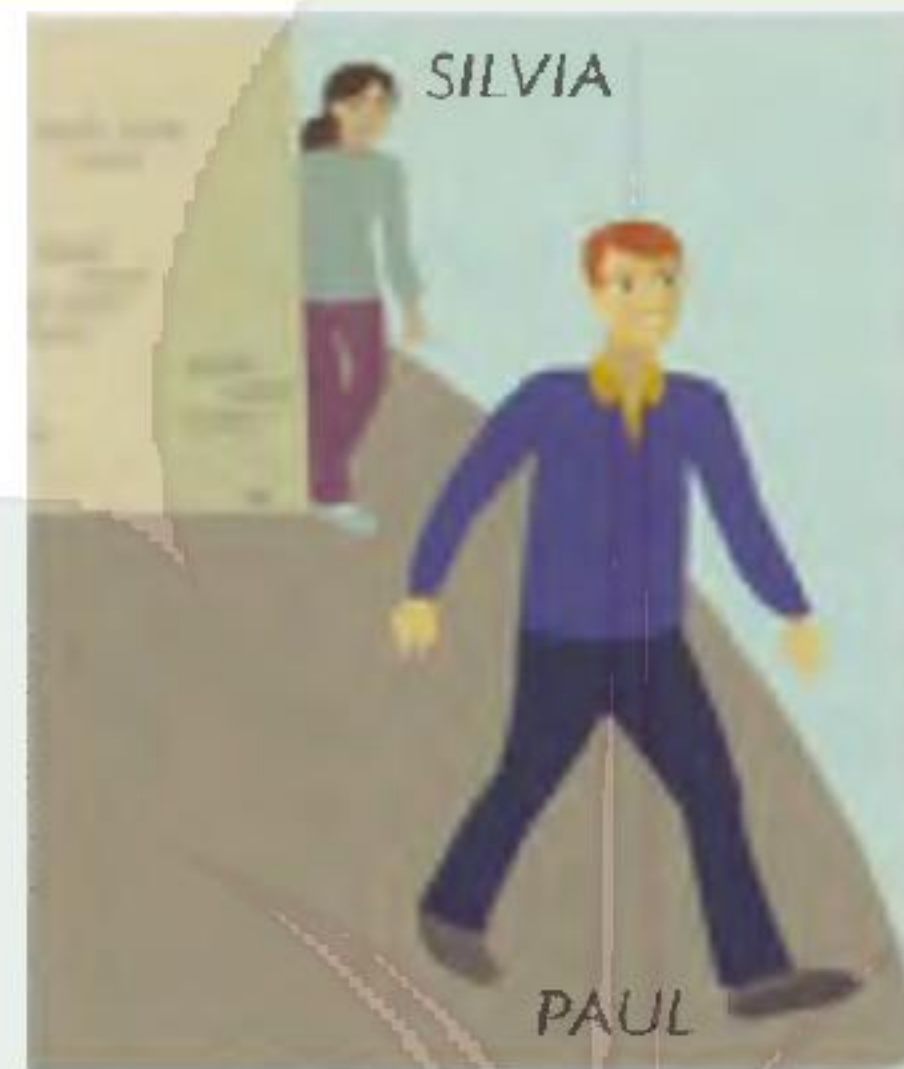
Unit 45 – Who saw you? Who did you see?  
(Question 2)





# Who saw you? Who did you see (question 2)

## A GIỚI THIỆU CÂU HỎI VỚI CÁC TỪ ĐỂ HỎI



Silvia saw Paul.

Who **saw** Paul?

Silvia. (Silvia saw him.)

Who **did** Silvia **see**?

Paul. (She saw Paul.)

Silvia saw Paul

subject

Somebody saw Paul

Who saw Paul?

Silvia. (Silvia saw him.)

who is the subject

Paul is the object

object

Silvia saw somebody

Who did Silvia see?

Paul. (She saw Paul.)

who is the object

Silvia is the subject



# Who saw you? Who did you see (question 2)



**B**

## CÂU HỎI VỚI WHO / WHAT

In these questions, **who/what** is the subject:

- Ex1: **Who lives** in this house? (= *somebody lives in it - who?*) (not *Who does live?*)
- Ex2: **What happened?** (= *something happened - what?*) (not *What did happen?*)
- Ex3: **What's happening?** (*What's = What is*)
- Ex4: **Who's got** my key? (*Who's = Who has*)

In these questions, **who/what** is the object:

- Ex5: Who did **you** meet yesterday? (= *you met somebody - who?*)
- Ex6: What did **Paul** say? (= *Paul said something - what?*)
- Ex7: Who are **you** phoning?
- Ex8: What was **Silvia** wearing?

Compare:

- Ex9: George likes oranges. → **Who likes** oranges? - George.  
**What** does George like? - Oranges.
- Ex10: Jane won a new car. → **Who won** a new car? - Jane.  
**What** did Jane win? - A new car.



# Who saw you? Who did you see (question 2)



## C CÁCH DÙNG WHO / WHAT

Use **who** for people (somebody). Use **what** for things, ideas etc. (something):

- Ex11: **Who** is your favorite **singer**?
- Ex12: **What** is your favorite **song**?

*tienganh Ivy*