



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1 ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 44 – is it...? / have you...? / do they...? ,etc...
(question 1)

tienganh



Is it...? have you...? do they...?,etc...(question 1)



A

CÂU KHẲNG ĐỊNH VÀ CÂU HỎI

positive

you

are

You are eating

question

are

you

Are you eating?

What are you eating?

- In questions, the first verb (**is/are/have** etc.) is before the subject:

positive
subject + verb

question
verb + subject

Ex1:	I	am late	→	Am	I late
Ex2:	That seat	is free	→	Is	that seat free?
Ex3:	She	was angry	→	Why was	she angry?
Ex4:	David	has gone	→	Where has	David gone?
Ex5:	You	have got a car	→	Have	you got a car?
Ex6:	They	will be here soon	→	When will	they be here?
Ex7:	Paula	can swim	→	Can	Paula swim?

Is it...? have you...? do they...?,etc...(question 1)



A

CÂU KHẲNG ĐỊNH VÀ CÂU HỎI

- Remember: the subject is after the first verb.
- Ex8: Where **has David** gone? (not *Where has gone David?*)
- Ex9: **Are those people** waiting for something? (not *Are waiting ... ?*)
- Ex10: When **was the telephone** invented? (not *When was invented ... ?*)

Is it...? have you...? do they...?,etc...(question 1)



B CÁCH DÙNG “DO...? / DOES...? / DID...?” TRONG CÂU HỎI

Present simple questions

Past simple questions

Do I/we/you/they	work / live / go etc...?
Does he/she/it	
Did I/they/he/she/etc	

positive

question

▪ Ex11: They work hard.	→ Do they work hard?
▪ Ex12: You watch television.	→ How often do you watch television?
▪ Ex13: Chris works hard.	→ Does Chris work hard?
▪ Ex14: She gets up early.	→ What time does she get up?
▪ Ex15: They worked hard.	→ Did they work hard?
▪ Ex16: You had dinner.	→ What did you have for dinner?
▪ Ex17: She got up early.	→ What time did she get up?

Is it...? have you...? do they...?,etc...(question 1)



B CÁCH DÙNG “DO...? / DOES...? / DID...?” TRONG CÂU HỎI

Sometimes **do** is the main verb (do you **do** / did he **do** etc):

- Ex18: What **do** you usually **do** at weekends?
- Ex19: A: What **does** your brother **do**?
B: He works in a bank.
- Ex20: A: I broke my finger last week.
B: How **did** you **do** that? (not How did you that?)

Is it...? have you...? do they...?,etc...(question 1)



C CÁCH DÙNG “WHY” VÀ DẠNG PHỦ ĐỊNH TRONG CÂU HỎI PHỦ

Why isn't... ? / Why don't... ? etc (Why + negative):

- Ex21: Where's John? **Why isn't he** here? (not Why he isn't here?)
- Ex22: **Why can't Paula** come to the meeting tomorrow? (not Why Paula can't... ?)
- Ex23: **Why didn't you** phone me last night?

present simple questions → **Unit 7**
what/which/how → **Units 47-48**

past simple questions → **Unit 12** questions 2-3 → **Units 45-46**