



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1 ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 40 : I am, I don't...

tienganh



I'm, I don't, etc...

A CÁCH DÙNG CÁC CỤM TỪ 'I AM, I DON'T...'



She isn't tired, but **he is**.
(he is = he is tired)



He likes tea, but **she doesn't**.
(she doesn't = she doesn't like tea)

In these examples, it is not necessary to repeat some words ('he is tired', 'she doesn't like tea').

I'm, I don't, etc...

A CÁCH DÙNG CÁC CỤM TỪ 'I AM, I DON'T...'

You can use these verbs in the same way:

am/ is /are
was/were
have/has
do/does/did
can
will
might
must

- Ex1: I haven't got a car; but my sister **has**. (= my sister has got a car)
- Ex2: A: Please help me.
B: I'm sorry. I **can't**. (= I can't help you)
- Ex3: A: Are you tired?
B: I **was**, but I'm **not** now. (= I was tired, but I'm not tired now)
- Ex4: A: Do you think Laura will come and see us?
B: She **might**. (= she might come)
- Ex5: A: Are you going now?
B: Yes, I'm afraid I **must**. (= I must go)

❖ We don't use **'m/'s/'ve etc.** (short forms) in this way. You must use **am/is/have etc.:**

- Ex6: She isn't tired, but he **is**. (not but he's)

❖ But you can use **isn't / haven't / won't etc.** (negative short forms):

- Ex7: My sister has got a car, but I **haven't**.
- Ex8: Are you and Jane working tomorrow?' 'I am, but Jane **isn't**.'

I'm, I don't, etc...

B "I AM, I DON'T ...ĐƯỢC DÙNG SAU "YES" VÀ "NO"

❖ You can use **I am / I'm not etc.** after **Yes** and **No**:

- Ex9: 'Are you tired?' 'Yes, I **am.** / No, I'm **not.**'
- Ex10: 'Will Alan be here tomorrow?' 'Yes, he **will.** / No, he **won't.**'
- Ex11: 'Is there a bus to the airport?' 'Yes, there **is.** / No, there **isn't.**'

I'm, I don't, etc...

C CÁCH DÙNG “DO, DOES, DID”

- ❖ We use **do/does** for the **present simple** (—> Units 6-7):
 - Ex12: I don't like hot weather, but Sue **does**. (= Sue likes hot weather)
 - Ex13: Sue works hard, but I **don't**. (= I don't work hard)
 - Ex14: 'Do you enjoy your work?' 'Yes, I **do**.'
- ❖ We use **did** for the past simple (—> Unit 12):
 - Ex15: A: Did you and Chris enjoy the film?
B: I **did**, but Chris **didn't**. (= I enjoyed it, but Chris didn't enjoy it)
 - Ex16: 'I had a good time.' 'I **did** too.' (= I enjoyed it too)
 - Ex17: 'Did it rain yesterday?' 'No, it **didn't**.'