



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1

ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 28 – Will / Shall 2

tienganh



Will / Shall 2

WILL ĐIỂN TẢ ĐỀ NGHỊ HOẶC QUYẾT ĐỊNH

A



❖ You can use **I'll... (I will)** when you **offer** something or **decide** to do something:

- Ex1: 'My bag is very heavy.' **I'll carry it for you.**
- Ex2: **I'll phone** you tomorrow, OK?' 'OK, bye.'

❖ We often say **I think I'll... I don't think I'll...** when we **decide** to do something:

- Ex3: I'm tired. I think **I'll go** to bed early tonight.
- Ex4: It's a nice day. I think **I'll sit** outside.
- Ex5: It's raining. I don't think **I'll go** out.

❖ **Do not use the present simple** (*I go / I phone etc.*) in sentences like these:

- Ex6: **I'll phone** you tomorrow, OK?
(*not I phone you*)
- Ex7: I think **I'll go** to bed early.
(*not I go to bed*)

Will / Shall 2

WILL OR BE GOING TO

B

❖ Do **NOT** use **I'll ...** for something you decided before (Units 25-26):

- Ex8: I'm **working** tomorrow. (not *I'll work*)
- Ex9: I don't want my car any more. I'm **going to sell** it. (not *I'll sell*)
- Ex10: What **are you doing** at the weekend? (not *What will you do*)

Will / Shall 2

WILL OR BE GOING TO OR PRESENT CONTINUOUS

C



Shall I / Shall we ... ? = Do you think this is a good thing to do? Do you think this is a good idea?

- Ex11: It's very warm in this room. **Shall I** open the window?
- Ex12: '**Shall I** phone you this evening?' 'Yes, please.'
- Ex13: I'm going to a party tonight. What **shall I** wear?
- Ex14: It's a nice day. **Shall we** go for a walk?
- Ex15: Where **shall we** go for our holidays this year?
- Ex16: 'Let's go out this evening.' 'OK, what time **shall we** meet?'