



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1

ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 27 – Will / Shall 1

tienganh



Will / Shall 1

GIỚI THIỆU

A



Sarah goes to work every day. She is always there from 8.30 until 4.30.

- It is 11 o'clock now. Sarah **is** at work.
- At 11 o'clock yesterday, she **was** at work.
- At 11 o'clock tomorrow, she **will** be at work.

I/We/You/They He/She/It	will ('ll) will not (won't)	be win eat come etc.	Will	I/We/You/They He/She/It	be? win? eat? come? etc.
----------------------------	--	---	-------------	----------------------------	---

will + infinitive (**will be / will win / will come** etc.):

- **'ll = will:** I'll (I will)/you'll/she'll etc.
- **won't = will not:** I won't (= I will not) / you won't / she won't etc.

Will / Shall 1

WILL

B

- ❖ We use **will** for the **future** (tomorrow / next week etc.):
 - Ex1: Sue travels a lot. Today she is in Madrid. Tomorrow she'll **be** in Rome.
Next week she'll **be** in Tokyo.
 - Ex2: You can call me this evening. I'll **be** at home.
 - Ex3: Leave the old bread in the garden. The birds **will eat** it.
 - Ex4: We'll probably **go** out this evening.
 - Ex5: **Will** you **be** at home this evening?
 - Ex6: I **won't be** here tomorrow. (= I will not be here)
 - Ex7: Don't drink coffee before you go to bed. You **won't sleep**.
- ❖ We often say **I think ... will ...**
 - Ex8: **I think** Kelly **will pass** the exam.
 - Ex9: **I don't think** it **will rain** this afternoon.
 - Ex10: **Do you think** the exam **will be** difficult?

Will / Shall 1

WILL OR BE GOING TO OR PRESENT CONTINUOUS

C

- ❖ We **do not** use **will** for things we have already arranged or decided to do
(→ Units 25-26):
 - Ex11: We're **going to** the cinema on Saturday. Do you want to come with us? (*not We will go*)
 - Ex12: I'm not **working** tomorrow. (*not I won't work*)
 - Ex13: **Are you going to do** the exam? (*not Will you do*)

Will / Shall 1

SHALL

D

- ❖ You can say **I shall (= I will)** and **we shall (= we will)**:
 - EX14: I **shall be** late tomorrow, or I **will (I'll) be** late tomorrow.
 - EX15: I think we **shall win**. or I think we **will (we'll) win**

- ❖ But do not use shall with **you/they/he/she/it**:
 - EX16: Tom **will be** late. (not Tom shall be)