



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1

ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 23 – be - have - do in
present and past tenses

tienganh



Be - have - do in present and past tenses



BE + -ING

A

am/is/are+ -ing (Present continuous)

- Ex1: Please be quiet. I'm **working**
- Ex2: It **isn't raining** at the moment.
- Ex3: What **are** you **doing** this evening?

was/were+ -ing (Past continuous)

- Ex4: I **was working** when she arrived
- Ex5: It **wasn't raining** so we didn't need an umbrella.
- Ex6: What **were** you **doing** at 3 o'clock?

Be - have - do in present and past tenses



BE + PAST PARTICIPLE

B

am/is/are + past participle (passive present simple)

- Ex7: I'm **never invited** to parties
- Ex8: Butter **is made** from milk.
- Ex9: These offices **aren't cleaned** every day.

was/were + past participle (passive past simple)

- Ex10: The office **was cleaned** yesterday.
- Ex11: The houses **were built** 100 years ago.
- Ex12: How **was** the window **broken**?
- Ex13: Where **were** you **born**?

Be - have - do in present and past tenses



HAVE / HAS + PAST PARTICIPLE

C

Have / has + past participle (present perfect)

(UNIT 15-18)

- Ex14: I've **cleaned** my room.
- Ex15: Tom **has lost** his passport.
- Ex16: Kate **hasn't been** to Canada.
- Ex17: Where **have** Paul and Emma **gone**?

Be - have - do in present and past tenses



DO / DOES / DID + INFINITIVE

D

DẠNG PHỦ ĐỊNH VÀ CÂU HỎI CỦA THÌ HIỆN TẠI ĐƠN

- Ex18: I like coffee, but I **don't like** tea.
- Ex19: Chris **doesn't go** out very often.
- Ex20: What **do** you usually **do** at weekends?
- Ex21: **Does** Sam **live** alone?

DẠNG PHỦ ĐỊNH VÀ CÂU HỎI CỦA THÌ QUÁ KHỨ ĐƠN

- Ex22: I **didn't watch** TV yesterday.
- Ex23: It **didn't rain** last week.
- Ex24: What time **did** Paul and Emma **go** out?