



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1

ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 20 – I have done and I did

tienganh



I have done and I did

SIMPLE PAST FOR FINISHED TIME

A

- ❖ Thì quá khứ đơn được dùng với **thời gian xác định hoặc đã kết thúc** trong quá khứ.



- ❖ **Không** dùng thì hiện tại hoàn thành với **thời gian xác định hoặc đã kết thúc** trong quá khứ.

- Ex1: I **saw** Paula **yesterday**. (not I have seen)
- Ex2: Where **were** you on **Sunday afternoon**? (not Where have you been)
- Ex3: We **didn't have** a holiday **last year** (not We haven't had)
- Ex4: 'What **did** you **do last night**?' 'I **stayed** at home.'
- Ex5: William Shakespeare **lived from 1564 to 1616**. He **was** a writer. He **wrote** many plays and poems

I have done and I did

SIMPLE PAST FOR FINISHED TIME

A

- ❖ Thì quá khứ đơn được dùng với **thời gian xác định** trong quá khứ.

We arrived	yesterday. last week. at 3 o'clock. in 2002. six months ago.
------------	--

Yesterday
Last week
6 months ago
Finished time

Past

Now

- ❖ Người ta dùng thì **quá khứ đơn** để hỏi câu hỏi với **When ... ?** or **What time ... ?**
 - EX6: **When did** you buy your computer? (not When have you bought)
 - EX7: **What time did** Andy go out? (not What time has Andy gone out)

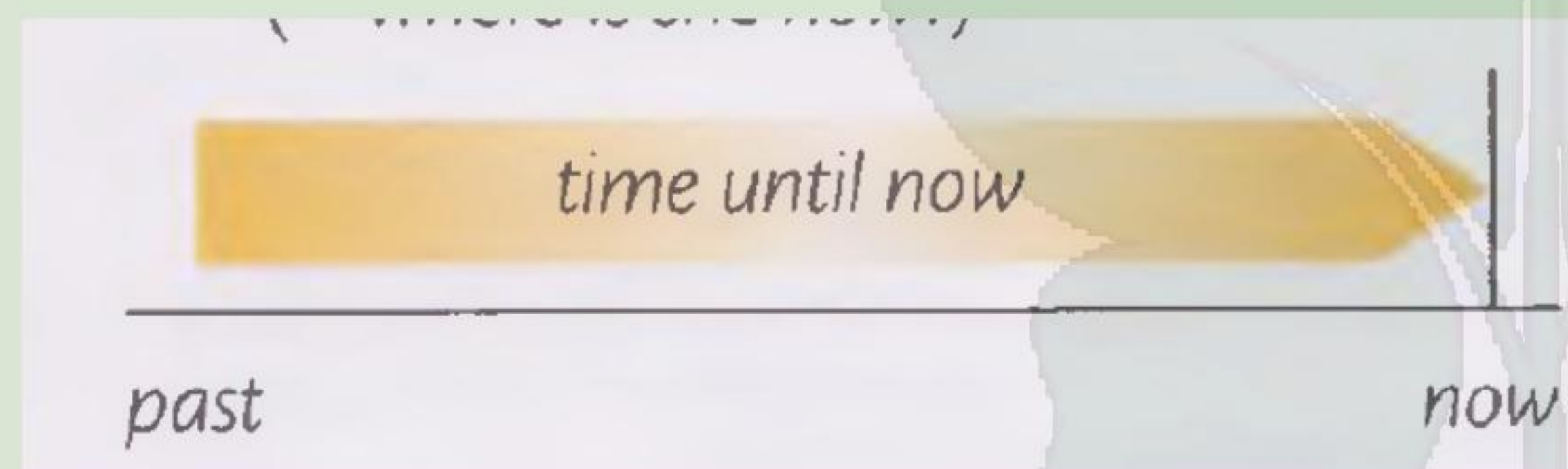
I have done and I did

PRESENT PERFECT V.S SIMPLE PAST

B

PRESENT PERFECT

- EX8A. I **have lost** my key. (= I can't find it now)
- EX9A. Ben **has gone** home. (= he isn't here now)
- EX10A. **Have you seen** Kate? (= where is she now?)



- EX11A. **Have you ever been** to Spain? (= in your life, until now)
- EX12A. My friend is a writer. He **has written** many books.
- EX13A. Sam **hasn't phoned** me yet.
- EX14A. We've **lived** in Singapore for six years. (= we live there now)

PAST

- EX8B: I **lost** my key **last week**.
- EX9B: Ben **went** home **ten minutes ago**.
- EX10B: **Did you see** Kate on **Saturday**?



- EX11B: **Did you go** to Spain **last year**?
- EX12B: Shakespeare **wrote** many plays and poems.
- EX13B: Sam **didn't phone** me yesterday.
- EX14B: We **lived** in Glasgow for six years, but now we live in Singapore.