



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1

ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 15 – I have done (Present perfect 1)

tienganh



I have done (Present perfect 1)

SO SÁNH

A



His shoes are dirty.



He is cleaning his shoes



He **has cleaned** his shoes
(His shoes are clean now)



They are at home



They are going out



They **have gone** out
(They are not at home now)

I have done (Present perfect 1)

CẤU TRÚC

B

Have / has + past participle

I	have	cleaned	Have	I	cleaned ?	} Regular verbs	
We	('ve)	finished		we	we		finished ?
You	have not	started			you		you
They	(haven't)	lost	they				they
He	has ('s)	done	Has	he	done ?		} Irregular verbs
She	has not	been		she	she		
It	(hasn't)	gone			it	it	

↑
Past participle

I have done (Present perfect 1)

QUÁ KHỨ PHÂN TỪ - PAST PARTICIPLE

B

❖ **Regular verbs** : The past participle is -ed (the same as the past simple):

- clean → I have cleaned
- finish → we have finished
- start → she has started

❖ **Irregular verbs** : The past participle is not -ed

Sometimes the past simple and past participle are the same:

- buy → I bought / I have bought
- have → he had / he has had

Sometimes the past simple and past participle are different:

- break → I broke / I have broken
- see → you saw / you have seen
- fall → it fell / it has fallen
- go → they went / they have gone

I have done (Present perfect 1)



CÁCH DÙNG

C

Chúng ta dùng thì hiện tại hoàn thành cho hành động trong quá khứ với kết quả ở hiện tại.

- Ex1: I've **lost** my passport. (= I can't find my passport now)
- Ex2: 'Where's Rebecca?' 'She's **gone** to bed.' (= she is in bed now)
- Ex3: We've **bought** a new car. (= we have a new car now)
- Ex4: It's Rachel's birthday tomorrow and I **haven't bought** her a present.
(= I don't have a present for her now)
- Ex5: Bob is away on holiday.' 'Oh, where **has he gone?**' (= where is he now?)
- Ex6: Can I take this newspaper? **Have you finished** with it?
(= do you need it now?)