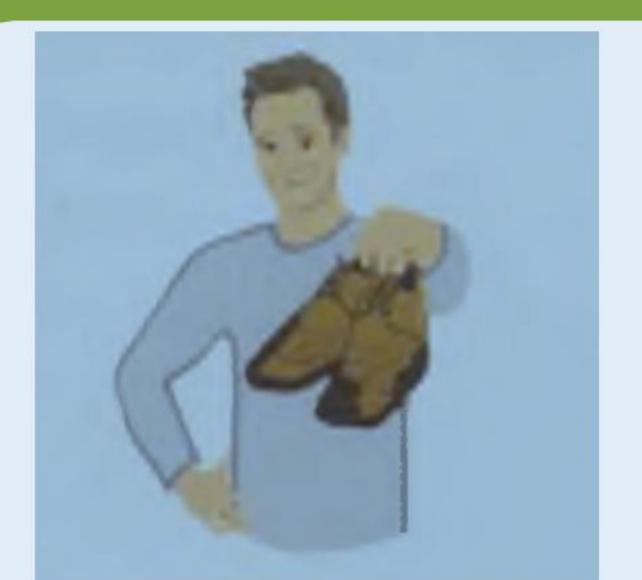


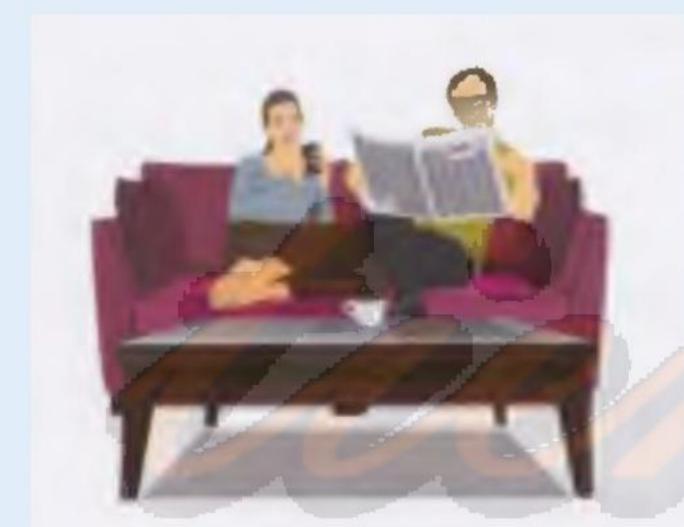


#### SO SÁNH

A



His shoes are dirty.



They are at home



He is cleaning his shoes



They are going out



He has cleaned his shoes (His shoes are clean now)



They have gone out (They are not at home now)



CÂU TRÚC

B

# Have / has + past participle

I We You They	have ('ve) have not (haven't)	cleaned finished started lost
He	has ('s)	done
She	has not	been
It	(hasn't)	gone

Have	we you they	cleaned? finished? started? lost?	
Has	he she it	done? been? gone?	

Regular verbs

Irregular verbs



Past participle



#### QUÁ KHỬ PHÂN TỪ - PAST PARTICIPLE

Regular verbs: The past participle is -ed (the same as the past simple):

- clean —> I have cleaned
- finish —> we have finished
- start —> she has started
- Irregular verbs: The past participle is not -ed
  Sometimes the past simple and past participle are the same:
  - buy —> I bought / I have bought
  - have —> he had / he has had

Sometimes the past simple and past participle are different:

- break —> I broke / I have broken
- see —> you saw / you have seen
- fall —> it fell / it has fallen
- go —> they went / they have gone

R



#### CÁCH DÙNG

C

Chúng ta dùng thì hiện tại hoàn thành cho hành động trong quá khứ với kết quả ở hiện tại.

- Ex1: I've lost my passport. (= I can't find my passport now)
- Ex2: 'Where's Rebecca?' 'She's gone to bed.' (= she is in bed now)
- Ex3: We've bought a new car. (= we have a new car now)
- Ex4: It's Rachel's birthday tomorrow and I haven't bought her a present.
   (= I don't have a present for her now)
- Ex5: Bob is away on holiday.' 'Oh, where has he gone?' (= where is he now?)
- Ex6: Can I take this newspaper? Have you finished with it?
   (= do you need it now?)