



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1

ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 12 – I didn't ... Did you ...?
(Past simple negative and questions)

tienganh



I didn't ... Did you ...?

GIỚI THIỆU

A

Chúng ta dùng “**did**” trong các câu phủ định và nghi vấn ở thì quá khứ đơn.

Infinitive –
nguyên mẫu

Play
Start
Watch
Have
See
Do
Go

Positive –
khẳng định

I We You They He She It	played
	started
	watched
	had
	saw
	did
	went

Negative –
phủ định

I We You They He She It	didn't	play
		start
		watch
		have
		see
		do
		go

Question –
Câu hỏi

Did	I We You They He She It	play
		start
		watch
		have
		see
		do
		go

I didn't ... Did you ...?

SO SÁNH THÌ HIỆN TẠI ĐƠN VÀ QUÁ KHỨ ĐƠN

B

DO / DOES (PRESENT)

DID (PAST)

I **don't watch** TV very often.

I **didn't watch** TV yesterday.

Does she often **go** away?

Did she **go** away last week?

tienganhivvy

I didn't ... Did you ...?

DIDN'T + INFINITIVE

C

SUBJECT + DIDN'T + INFINITIVE

I watched	but	I didn't watch	(not I didn't watched)
They went		Did they go?	(not Did they went)
He had		He didn't have	
You did		Did you do?	

- Ex1 : I **played** tennis yesterday, but I **didn't win**.
- Ex2: '**Did you do** the shopping?' 'No, I **didn't have** time.'
- Ex3: We **went** to the cinema, but we **didn't enjoy** the film.

I didn't ... Did you ...?

TRẬT TỰ TỪ

D

DID + SUBJECT + INFINITIVE?

	Did	your sister	call	you?
What	did	you	do	last night?
How	did	the accident	happen?	
Where	did	your parents	go	for their holidays?

I didn't ... Did you ...?

SHORT ANSWERS

E

Yes,	I, we, you, they, he, she, it	did.
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No,	I, we, you, they, he, she, it	didn't.
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- Ex4: 'Did you see Joe yesterday?' 'No, I didn't.'
- Ex5: 'Did it rain on Sunday?' 'Yes, it did.'
- Ex6: 'Did Helen come to the party?' 'No, she didn't.'
- Ex7: 'Did your parents have a good holiday?' 'Yes, they did.'