



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 1

ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 5 – I do / work / like (Present simple)



tienganh

I do / work / like (Present simple)

GIỚI THIỆU

A



They have a lot of books. They **read** a lot.



He's eating an ice cream. He **likes** ice cream

I / we / you / they	read	like	work	live	watch	do	have
He / she / it	reads	likes	works	lives	watches	does	Has

I do / work / like (Present simple)



CÁCH THÊM -S VÀ -ES

A

Remember:

❖ he works / she lives / it rains etc.

▪ Ex1: I **work** in a shop. My brother **works** in a bank. (not My brother work)

▪ Ex2: Lucy **lives** in London. Her parents **live** in Scotland.

▪ Ex3: It **rains** a lot in winter.

❖ I have → he/she/it has:

▪ Ex4: Joe has a shower every day.

SPELLING (APPENDIX 5)

Thêm -s sau hầu hết các động từ, ngoại trừ một số trường hợp sau.

❖ -es after -s /-x/ -sh / -ch/ -z / -x / -o:

pass → passes

mix → mixes;

finish → finishes;

watch → watches

buzz → buzzes

box → boxes

go → goes

do → does

❖ Các từ tận cùng bằng -y: đổi thành i rồi thêm -es:

study → studies

try → tries.

❖ Nếu trước -y là nguyên âm, chúng ta chỉ thêm -s:

stay → stays

enjoy → enjoys

key → keys

say → says

I do / work / like (Present simple)



CÁCH DÙNG

B

We use **the present simple** for things that are *true in general*, or for things that *happen sometimes or all the time*:

- Ex5: I **like** big cities.
- Ex6: Your English is good. You **speak** very well.
- Ex7: Tom **works** very hard. He **starts** at 7.30 and finishes at 8 o'clock in the evening.
- Ex8: The earth **goes** round the sun.
- Ex9: We **do** a lot of different things in our free time.
- Ex10: It **costs** a lot of money to build a hospital.

I do / work / like (Present simple)



VỊ TRÍ CỦA TRẠNG TỪ

C

always/never/often/usually/sometimes + present simple

- Ex11: Sue **always gets** to work early, (not Sue gets always)
- Ex12: I **never eat** breakfast, (not I eat never)
- Ex13: We **often go** away at weekends.
- Ex14: Mark **usually plays** football on Sundays.
- Ex15: I **sometimes walk** to work, but not very often.