



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 2

ELEMENTARY LEVEL

Unit 1 – am / is /are

tienganh

<https://tienganhivy.com>



Am / is / are

GIỚI THIỆU

A

Lisa

I'm 22

My name
is Lisa

I'm American. I'm
from Chicago

I'm a student

My father is a
doctor. My mother
is a journalist.

I'm not
interested in
politics.

My favorite color
is blue

My favorite sports
are football and
swimming.

I'm interested in
art.



Am / is / are

CÁCH CHIA ĐỘNG TỪ

B

I	am	(I'm)
He She It	is	(He's) (She's) (It's)
We You They	are	(We're) (You're) (They're)

I	am not	(I'm not)
He She It	is not	(He's not or He isn't) (She's not or She isn't) (It's not or It isn't)
We You They	are not	(We're not or we aren't) (You're not or you aren't) (They're not or they aren't)

- ❖ EX1: I'm cold. Can you close the window, please?
- ❖ EX2: I'm 32 years old. My sister is 29.
- ❖ EX3: Steve is ill. He's in bed.
- ❖ EX4: My brother is scared of dogs.
- ❖ EX5: It's ten o'clock. You're late again.
- ❖ EX6: Ann and I are good friends.
- ❖ EX7: Your keys are on the table.
- ❖ EX8: I'm tired, but I'm not hungry.
- ❖ EX9: Lisa isn't interested in politics. She's interested in art.
- ❖ EX10: James isn't a teacher. He's a student.
- ❖ EX11: Those people aren't English. They're Australian.
- ❖ EX12: It's sunny today, but it isn't warm.

Am / is / are

THAT'S – THERE'S – HERE'S

C

that's = that is there's = there is here's = here is

- ❖ EX13: Thank you. **That's** very kind of you.
- ❖ EX14: Look! **There's** Chris.
- ❖ EX15: “**Here's** your key.” “Thank you.”



Am / is / are

TÓM TẮT

1. **Am / is / are** là thì hiện tại của động từ “**to be**” thường được hiểu theo nghĩa tiếng Việt là: thì, là, ở. *My name is Lisa.*
2. Chúng ta dùng **am / is / are** theo các chủ ngữ như sau:
 - I am – *I am 22 years old.*
 - He / she / it và các ngôi thứ ba số ít khác: is – *Lisa is a student.*
 - We, you, they, và các chủ ngữ số nhiều khác: are – *Your keys are on the table.*
3. Ở thể phủ định, chúng ta thêm “**not**” sau **am / is / are**:
 - I am not, or I’m not
 - He is not, or He’s not, or He isn’t / She is not, or She’s not, or She isn’t / It is not, or it’s not, or it isn’t
 - We are not, or We’re not, or We aren’t / You are not, or You’re not, or You aren’t / They are not, or They’re not, or They aren’t
4. Chúng ta có thể dùng **am / is / are** với 3 cấu trúc sau:
 - That’s ... – *That’s very kind of you.*
 - There’s ... - *Look! There’s Chris!*
 - Here’s – *Here’s your key. Thank you!*