



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 2 INTERMEDIATE LEVEL

Unit 91 – Each and every

tienganh



Each and every

EACH AND EVERY

A

❖ **Each** and **every** are similar. Often it is possible to use *each or every*:

- EX1: **Each time** I see you, you look different. or **Every time** I see you ...

But **each** and **every** are not exactly the same.

❖ We use **each** when we think of things separately, one by one.

- EX2: Study **each sentence** carefully.
(= study the sentences one by one)

each = X + X + X + X

❖ **Each** is more usual for a small number:

- EX3: There were four books on the table. **Each book** was a different color.
- EX4: (*in a card game*) At the beginning of the game, **each player** has three cards.

❖ We use **every** when we think of things as a group. The meaning is similar to **all**.

- EX5: **Every window** in the house was open. (= all the windows in the house)

every =



❖ **Every** is more usual for a large number:

- EX6: Kate loves reading. She has read **every book** in the library. (=all the books)
- EX7: I'd like to visit **every country** in the world. (=all the countries)

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A

- ❖ **Each** (*but not every*) can be used for two things:
 - EX8: In football, **each team** has eleven players. (*not every team*)
- ❖ We use **every** (*not each*) to say how often something happens:
 - EX9: ‘How often do you use your car?’ ‘**Every day.**’ (*not Each day*)
 - EX10: There’s a bus **every ten minutes.** (*not each ten minutes*)

Each and every

EACH ONE AND EVERY ONE

B

- ❖ Compare the structures we use with **each** and **every**.
- ❖ We use **each** with or without a noun:
 - EX11: None of the rooms are the same. Each room is different. or Each is different.
- ❖ Or you can use **each one**:
 - EX13: Each one is different.
- ❖ We say each of (the/these/them ... etc.):
 - EX15: **Each of the** books was a different color. (not each of books)
 - EX16: **Each of them** was a different color. Read each of these sentences carefully.
- ❖ We use **every** with a noun:
 - EX12: She's read every book in the library.
- ❖ We don't use **every** alone, but you can say **every one**:
 - EX14: A: Have you read all these books?
B: Yes, **every one**.
- ❖ We say **every one of ...** (but not *every of*):
 - EX17: I've read **every one of those** books. (not *every of those books*)
 - EX18: I've read **every one of them**.

Each and every

TEN POUNDS EACH

C

- ❖ We also use **each** in the middle of a sentence. For example:
 - EX19: The students were **each** given a book. (= Each student was given a book.)
- ❖ We say a **dollar each**, **ten pounds each** etc. :
 - EX20: These oranges are 40 pence **each**. (each = for one orange)

Each and every

EVERYONE AND EVERY ONE

D

- ❖ **Everyone** (one word) is only for people (= everybody).
 - EX21: **Everyone** enjoyed the party. (=Everybody...)
- ❖ **Every one** (two words) is for things or people:
 - EX22: Sarah is invited to lots of parties and she goes to **every one**. (= to every party)

Each and every

TÓM TẮT

- Each** (mỗi) và **every** (mọi) có nghĩa khá tương tự nhau, và trong nhiều trường hợp có thể dùng thay thế cho nhau. Tuy nhiên, cần lưu ý những khác biệt về cách dùng 2 từ này như sau:
 - Chúng ta dùng **each** để nhấn mạnh đến từng thành viên, và thường dùng với số lượng nhỏ. *There were four books on the table. Each book was a different color.* Còn **every** nói về toàn bộ các thành viên và thường dùng với số lượng lớn. *I'd like to visit every country in the world. (= all the countries.)*
 - Chúng ta có thể dùng **each** (mà không dùng **every**) khi nói về 1 cặp danh từ: *In football, each team has eleven players. (not every team.)* Tuy nhiên, khi nói về tần suất, chúng ta dùng **every** (mà không dùng **each**): *There's a bus every ten minutes.*
 - Each** có thể được dùng độc lập hoặc đi kèm với danh từ, còn **every** thì luôn đi kèm với danh từ.
 - Cả **each** và **every** đều có thể dùng với **one**: *each one, every one.* Chúng ta cũng có thể dùng **each of ...** và **every one of ...** + danh từ xác định hoặc đại từ túc từ. *I've read every one of them.*
- Everyone** (1 từ) chỉ dùng để chỉ người, còn **every one** (2 từ) có thể dùng để chỉ người hoặc vật.