



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 2 INTERMEDIATE LEVEL

Unit 21 – Will and shall 1

tienganh



Will and Shall 1

CÁCH DÙNG

A

- ❖ We use **I'll ... (= I will)** when we **'ve just decided** to do something. When we say **'I'll do something'**, we announce our decision:
 - EX1: Oh, I left the door open. **I'll go** and shut it.
 - EX2: 'What would you like to drink?' '**I'll have** orange juice, please.'
 - EX3: 'Did you call Max?' 'Oh no, I forgot. **I'll call** him now.'
- ❖ We do not use the present simple (I do / I go etc.) in these sentences:
 - EX4: **I'll phone** him now. (not I phone him now)
- ❖ We often use **I think I'll ... / I don't think I'll ...** :
 - EX5: I'm a little hungry. I think **I'll have** something to eat.
 - EX6: I don't think **I'll go** out tonight. I'm too tired.
- ❖ In spoken English **will not** is usually **won't**:
 - EX7: I can see you're busy, so I **won't stay** long. (= I **will not stay** long)

Will and Shall 1

CÁCH DÙNG

B

WE OFTEN USE **I'LL** IN THESE SITUATIONS:

1. **Offering to do something**

- EX8: That bag looks heavy.
I'll help you with it.
(not I help)



2. **Agreeing to do something**

- EX9: A: Can you give Tom the book?
B: Sure, **I'll give** it to him when I see him this afternoon.

3. **Promising to do something**

- EX10: Thanks for lending me the money. **I'll pay** you back on Friday.
- EX11: I **won't tell** anyone what happened. I promise.

We use **won't** to say that somebody refuses to do something:

- EX12: I've tried to give her advice, but she **won't listen**.
- EX13: The car **won't start**. (= the car 'refuses' to start)

Will you (do something)? = please do it:

- EX14: **Will you** please turn the music down? It's too loud.



Will and Shall 1

WILL OR PRESENT CONTINUOUS

C



We do not use **will** to talk about what has been decided or arranged before:

- EX15: I'm **going** on holiday next Saturday. (not *I'll go*)

Compare:

- EX16: I'm **meeting** Kate tomorrow morning. (*decided before*)
- EX17: A: I'll **meet** you at half past ten, OK?
B: Fine. See you then. (*decided now*)

Will and Shall 1

SHALL OR WILL

D

❖ We use **shall** mostly in the questions **shall I ... ? / shall we ... ?**

We use **shall I ... ? / shall we ... ?** to ask if it's OK to do something or to ask for a suggestion:

- EX18: **Shall I** open the window? (= do you want me to open it?)
- EX19: I've got no money. What **shall I do**? (= what do you suggest?)
- EX20: '**Shall we go**?' 'Just a minute. I'm not ready yet.'
- EX21: 'Where **shall we** have lunch?' 'Let's go to Marino's.'

Compare shall I ... ? and will you ... ? :

- EX22: **Shall I** shut the door? (= do you want me to shut it?)
- EX23: **Will you** shut the door? (= I want you to shut it)

Will and Shall 1

BÀI TẬP NHANH

Select the option which best completes the sentences below:

I can't meet you tomorrow morning. _____ tennis.

A. I'll play

B. I play

C. I'm playing

D. I shall play

Will and Shall 1

TÓM TẮT

1. **Will** được dùng để chỉ một hành động ta **vừa quyết định thực hiện (ngay gần thời điểm nói)** mà chưa có kế hoạch, sắp đặt hay chuẩn bị kỹ càng từ trước.
2. Một số mẫu câu thường dùng với will: ***I think I'll, I don't think I'll ...***
3. Một số tình huống thường sử dụng **I'll** bao gồm:
 - Đề nghị giúp đỡ người khác - *That bag looks heavy. I'll help you with it.*
 - Đồng ý làm một việc gì đó - *Sure, I'll give it to him when I see him this afternoon.*
 - Hứa thực hiện một việc gì đó - *I won't tell anyone what happened. I promise.*
4. Dùng **won't (= will not)** để chỉ việc ai đó từ chối làm một việc gì - *I've tried to give her advice, but she won't listen.*
5. **Shall** thường được dùng ở dạng câu hỏi trong các tình huống hỏi ý kiến người khác về một việc gì đó - *Shall I open the window? Where shall we have lunch?*