



ENGLISH GRAMMAR 2 INTERMEDIATE LEVEL

Unit 14 – Present perfect and past 2
(I have done and I did)

tienganh



Present perfect and past 2 (I have done and I did)



HÀNH ĐỘNG ĐÃ KẾT THÚC HAY CHƯA?

A

- ❖ Khi nói về một sự việc đã xảy ra và kết thúc trong quá khứ, chúng ta **KHÔNG** dùng thì hiện tại hoàn thành. Thay vào đó, chúng ta dùng thì quá khứ đơn.
 - EX1: It **was** very cold **yesterday**. (not has been)
 - EX2: Paul and Lucy **arrived** **ten minutes ago**. (not have arrived)
 - EX3: **Did** you **eat** a lot of sweets **when you were a child**? (not have you eaten)
 - EX4: I **got** home late **last night**. I **was** very tired and **went** straight to bed.
- ❖ Các từ / nhóm từ chỉ **thời gian trong quá khứ** là một dấu hiệu giúp nhận biết tình huống dùng thì quá khứ đơn:
 - yesterday, last week, last month, last year
 - 3 years ago, 3 days ago, 10 minutes ago
 - when something happened

Present perfect

EX5A: Tom has lost his key. He can't get into the house.

EX6A: Is Carla here or has she left?

Past simple

EX5B: Tom lost his key yesterday. He couldn't get into the house.

EX6B: When did Carla leave?

Present perfect and past 2 (I have done and I did)



B

Present perfect

Khoảng thời gian kéo dài đến hiện tại



- EX7A: It **hasn't rained** this week.
- EX8A: **Have you seen** Anna this morning? (*it is still morning now*)
- EX9A: **Have you seen** Ben recently? (*in the last few days or weeks*)
- EX10A: I've **been working** here since 2010. (*I still work here now*)
- EX11A: I've **never ridden** a horse. (*in my life*)

Simple past

Thời điểm hoặc khoảng thời gian kết thúc trong quá khứ



- EX7B: It **didn't rain** last week.
- EX8B: **Did you see** Anna this morning? (*it is now afternoon or evening*)
- EX9B: **Did you see** Ben on Sunday?
- EX10B: I **worked** here from 2010 to 2014. (*I don't work here now*)
- EX11B: I never **rode** a bike when I was a child.

Present perfect and past 2 (I have done and I did)



B

Present perfect

Khoảng thời gian kéo dài đến hiện tại

- EX12A: I don't know where Lisa is. I haven't seen her.
(= I haven't seen her recently)
- EX13A: We've been waiting for an hour. (we are still waiting now)
- EX14A: Jack lives in Los Angeles. He has lived there for seven years.
- EX15A: It's the last day of your holiday. You say: It's been a really good holiday. I've really enjoyed it.

Simple past

Thời điểm hoặc khoảng thời gian kết thúc trong quá khứ

- EX12B: A: Was Lisa at the party on Sunday?
B: I don't think so. I didn't see her.
- EX13B: We waited (or were waiting) for an hour. (we are no longer waiting)
- EX14B: Jack lived in New York for ten years. Now he lives in Los Angeles.
- EX15B: After you come back from holiday you say: It was a really good holiday. I really enjoyed it.

Present perfect and past 2 (I have done and I did)



Select the option which best completes the sentences below:

_____ a lot of sweets when you were a child?

A. Have you eaten

B. Have you been eating

C. Do you eat

D. Did you eat